**CHART: WCIV, CHAPTER 21 – ABSOLUTE MONARCHS OF EUROPE**

**Directions:** Use the section summaries to fill in the chart. Make sure you use and include descriptions of each of the items in the word bank on the back.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Names of Monarchs** | **Actions of Absolute Monarchs** | **Conflicts of Absolute Monarchs** |
| **Spain**File:Flag of the Tercios Morados Viejos.svg |  |  |  |
| **France****http://www2.latech.edu/%7Ebmagee/louisiana_anthology/texts/bonham/bonham--flags_of_louisiana_files/1280px-Pavillon_LouisXIV.jpg** |  |  |  |
| **England****http://www.flags.net/images/largeflags/UNKG0100.GIF** |  |  |  |
| **https://flagspot.net/images/d/de_prus1.gifAustria & Prussia****http://media-2.web.britannica.com/eb-media/73/6073-004-45FD2673.jpg** | **Austria****Prussia** |  |  |
| **Russia****http://www.allrussia.eu/editor/uploads/otkrii_rusia/gerb.JPG** |  |  |  |

Make sure the following events are included in the proper place in your chart. **They are NOT in order**.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Names of Absolute Monarch**  | **Actions of Absolute Monarchs** | **Conflicts of Absolute Monarchs**  |
| * Peter the Great
* Catherine the Great
 | * Built palace of Versailles
 | * **Thirty Year War:** brutal wars over power struggles in the Holy Roman Empire, ending with The Peace of Westphalia, increasing the power of German princes
 |
| * Frederick William I
* Frederick II
 | * Built St. Petersburg, a symbol of modern Russia
 | * War against Sweden to win territory on Baltic Sea
 |
| * Philip II
 | * Expanded royal government, appointed *intendants* to collect taxes, & recruited soldiers
 | * **War of Austrian Succession**: conflict between Austria and Prussia over land
 |
| * Louis XIII
 | * Created new bureaucracy (government administration) and emphasis on military values
 | * **English Civil War**: Puritan Oliver Cromwell and Parliament against the king.
 |
| * Maria Theresa
 | * Expanded Spain’s Power
 | * Costly wars to extend borders caused a decrease in prosperity
 |
| * James I
* Charles I
* Charles II
* James II
 | * Used military education to make Prussia a leading power in Europe
 | * Sent an armada against England
 |
|  | * Appointed Jean Baptiste Colbert to expand commerce and trade
 | * Defeated the Ottomans and won the warm-water port on the Black Sea
 |
|  | * Poland is partitioned between three states (Russia, Austria, Prussia)
 | * **Glorious Revolution**: Parliaments offers crown to William and Mary, establishing a limited monarch and the English bill of Rights
 |
|  | * Stuart kings clashed with Parliament over money & religion
 |  |
|  | * Began westernization—adoption of European ideas, culture, and technology
 |  |
|  | * Strengthened the Catholic Church
 |  |
|  | * Codified laws and established public education for boys and girls
 |  |
|  | * Preserved empire, strengthened Hapsburg power by reorganizing government and improving tax collection
 |  |